

## 单元素养测评卷(一)

## Unit 1

(时间:120 分钟 分值:150 分)



## 第一部分 听力(共两节,满分 30 分)

## 第一节(共 5 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 7.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听完每段对话后,你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

- ( )1. How is the weather this weekend according to the weatherman?  
A. Warm. B. Cool. C. Cold.
- ( )2. What does the man suggest doing?  
A. Keeping an eye on the weather.  
B. Climbing Mount Tai today.  
C. Leaving early tomorrow morning.
- ( )3. What did the man buy?  
A. A dictionary. B. A magazine. C. A storybook.
- ( )4. How many students are there in the man's English class?  
A. 50. B. 40. C. 20.
- ( )5. What did the man do yesterday?  
A. He went to see a doctor. B. He went to play football.  
C. He went to a park.

## 第二节(共 15 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 22.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题,从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项。听每段对话或独白前,你将有时间阅读各个小题,每小题 5 秒钟;听完后,各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料,回答第 6、7 题。

- ( )6. What is the woman doing?  
A. Booking a table. B. Calling her workmate.  
C. Looking for a restaurant job.
- ( )7. When will the woman come for dinner?  
A. At about 6:00 pm. B. At about 7:00 pm.  
C. At about 8:00 pm.

听第 7 段材料,回答第 8、9 题。

- ( )8. What is the main purpose of the man's visit?  
A. To book the dinner.  
B. To help the woman with work.  
C. To pick up the woman.

- ( )9. What is the man going to do?  
A. Read sports magazines. B. Read literature books.  
C. Watch movies on computer.

听第 8 段材料,回答第 10 至 13 题。

- ( )10. What does Jacob ask Amy to do?  
A. Enjoy the flowers. B. Provide help.  
C. Grow flowers.
- ( )11. How often does Jacob water flowers?  
A. Every day. B. Every two days.  
C. Every three days.
- ( )12. What do we know about Jacob's flowers?  
A. They lack water. B. They lack sunshine.  
C. Their leaves turn yellow.
- ( )13. What will Jacob do?  
A. Water flowers in time.  
B. Learn about growing flowers.  
C. Grow flowers with Amy.

听第 9 段材料,回答第 14 至 17 题。

- ( )14. What did the man do on Sunday?  
A. He went to the museum.  
B. He visited the old castle.  
C. He watched a football match.
- ( )15. How did the man find the movie?  
A. Special. B. Interesting. C. Boring.
- ( )16. Who is Helen most likely to be?  
A. The man's friend. B. The man's wife.  
C. The man's daughter.
- ( )17. What food did the man have?  
A. Italian food. B. Thai food.  
C. Chinese food.

听第 10 段材料,回答第 18 至 20 题。

- ( )18. What is the purpose of the projects?  
A. To offer jobs abroad.  
B. To let people get higher education.  
C. To improve international understanding.
- ( )19. What kind of project is the one in Japan?  
A. A short-term project. B. A medium-term project.  
C. A long-term project.
- ( )20. Who is the final project aimed at?  
A. Japanese learners. B. Medical students.  
C. Painting lovers.

## 第二部分 阅读(共两节,满分 50 分)

## 第一节(共 15 小题;每小题 2.5 分,满分 37.5 分)

阅读下列短文,从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出最佳选项。

A [2024·福建省南平市高一期末]

Firstsite, an art gallery (艺术馆) in Colchester, opens all year for free with a variety of paintings, films, learning activities and events, alongside a cafe and a shop! Here's some information to help you plan your visit.

**Opening times**

Monday: Closed Tuesday—Wednesday: 10 am—5 pm

Thursday—Saturday: 10 am—10 pm Sunday: 10 am—5 pm

**Where to find us**

Firstsite, Lewis Gardens, High Street, Colchester, Essex, CO11JH

**Getting here**

By bike

You can ride your bikes to Firstsite. To view the Colchester cycle map and find out more information about cycling in Colchester, visit [www.cyclecolchester.co.uk/cycle-network/](http://www.cyclecolchester.co.uk/cycle-network/)

By bus

Queen Street Stop Jc, just by the Curzon Cinema, is our nearest bus stop. This is served by bus routes 64, 64A and 65. Firstsite is just a 10-minute walk from Colchester's bus station on Osborne Street. For bus times, check [www.arrivabus.co.uk/herts-and-essex](http://www.arrivabus.co.uk/herts-and-essex) or phone 01206877620.

By train

Journey time from London Liverpool Street to Colchester is about 50 minutes with trains running every hour. To find out about live train times to and from this station along with specific directions from the station to Firstsite, visit [www.thetrainline.com](http://www.thetrainline.com) or call 01206713700.

**Enjoying art**

Chatting is encouraged at Firstsite—it's OK to talk and make some noise! We also welcome photos with no flash in the gallery. Relax in our colourful cafe with outdoor seating and find beautiful products in our shop. There are also no “right answers” in art—you don't have to “get it” to enjoy it; just come in, take it in and explore your reactions.

- ( )21. Which day would you choose if visiting Firstsite at 6 pm?  
A. Monday. B. Tuesday. C. Friday. D. Sunday.

- ( ) **22.** What can visitors do to learn more about ways to Firstsite?
- A. Call the local station.  
B. View the bus map.  
C. Visit the given websites.  
D. Check the train schedule.
- ( ) **23.** What is encouraged during the visit to Firstsite?
- A. Communicating with others.  
B. Taking photos with flash.  
C. Sharing beautiful products.  
D. Looking for right answers in art.

**B** [2024·山东省淄博市高一期末]

The Chinese pancake, or *jianbing*, is one of the most common breakfast foods in northern China, usually filled with materials like vegetables, eggs and spicy paste. On the video-sharing platform Douyin, French chef Corentin Delcroix's video of his own type of *jianbing* has been viewed about 250,000 times. But just how does his differ? It is packed with cheese, ham, pickles (泡菜) and black truffle mayonnaise (黑松露蛋黄酱)—materials typically found in French pancakes, which Delcroix says aren't all that different to Chinese pancakes.

Delcroix's addiction to Chinese cuisine started in 2002 when he was studying in Beijing. "The first Chinese dish I learned to cook was scrambled eggs with tomatoes. But my favourites are cooked wheat-based foods such as *jiaozi* and *xiaolongbao*," says Delcroix. After learning how to prepare some of the popular local dishes, Delcroix decided to share his favourite Chinese and French dishes on social media. And many of his videos show him preparing dishes that combine elements of both cuisines.

But this effort is not just about self-improvement—Delcroix says he has also managed to learn more about Chinese cuisines through the comments that he receives from his viewers. "It is through the viewers that I get to learn how to create truly local dishes. The suggestions are faster and more direct than those from the market," Delcroix says.

Delcroix is presently a chef, a successful businessman and a food blogger who has millions of followers on Chinese social media platforms. Despite having learned so much about Chinese cuisine over the years, Delcroix is still hungry for more knowledge.

Looking ahead, he wants to do more to spread Chinese cuisine to people overseas. "I always feel that there might be cultural

barriers when Chinese chefs introduce their local cuisines to foreigners. It might be much easier for a foreigner to explain," he adds. "I want to be that bridge."

- ( ) **24.** Which is the feature of Delcroix's video?
- A. It introduces Chinese cuisine.  
B. It mainly shows wheat-based foods.  
C. It combines two countries' cuisines.  
D. It shares how to make special *jianbing*.
- ( ) **25.** What does the underlined word "those" in Paragraph 3 refer to?
- A. The Chinese cuisines.    B. The suggestions.  
C. The local dishes.        D. The viewers.
- ( ) **26.** Why does Delcroix want to be a bridge?
- A. To open a Chinese restaurant in France.  
B. To get more knowledge of Chinese cuisine.  
C. To introduce more delicious food to his fans.  
D. To improve foreigners' understanding of Chinese cuisine.
- ( ) **27.** Which of the following best describes Delcroix?
- A. Creative and determined.  
B. Professional but negative.  
C. Humorous and talented.  
D. Curious but impatient.

**C** [2024·广东省深圳外国语学校高一期末]

A lunar crystal (晶体) was found in lunar basalt particles (玄武岩颗粒) collected from the moon in 2020 when the Chinese moon mission landed in Oceanus Procellarum, returning with more than 1.7 kg of lunar samples delivered safely to the Earth.

The crystal found on the near side of the moon is giving scientists hope of providing limitless power for the world forever. It is made of material previously unknown to the scientific community and contains a key ingredient for the nuclear fusion (核聚变) process, a form of power generation that uses the same forces that fuel the sun and other stars. It is transparent and roughly the width of a single human hair, and it formed in a region of the moon where volcanoes were active around 1.2 billion years ago.

One of the primary ingredients found in this crystal is helium-3 (氦-3), which scientists believe may provide a stable fuel source for nuclear fusion reactors. The element is incredibly rare on the Earth, but it seems to be fairly common on the moon. China's next moon mission is expected to be carried out by *Chang'e 6* in 2024,

which will attempt to collect the first samples from the far side of the moon, which never faces the Earth.

Although it is too early for scientists to have made financial estimates on such a fuel source, it will undoubtedly be extremely costly. There is, of course, the matter of bringing the crystals back from the moon, especially in large amounts that are needed to fuel fusion reactors.

Helium-3 produces significantly less radiation and nuclear waste than other elements. The current nuclear fusion process has raised serious safety concerns, and as a result, scientists have been searching for a way to create nuclear power from nuclear fusion. During the fusion process, radioactive waste is not produced, potentially making a more secure and more efficient fuel source.

Around 25 tons of helium-3 could power the US for a year. Multiple private companies and countries with space agencies have signaled their intentions to mine the moon for helium-3, and this latest discovery could kick-start the race.

- ( ) **28.** What can we learn about the crystal?
- A. It is 1.7 centimetres wide.  
B. It is expected to power the Earth.  
C. It is commonly found on the Earth.  
D. It is made of previously familiar material.
- ( ) **29.** What will *Chang'e 6* try to do in the next moon mission?
- A. Collect up nuclear waste.  
B. Find out the elements of helium-3.  
C. Set up lunar nuclear fusion reactors.  
D. Take back the samples of lunar crystals.
- ( ) **30.** What is helium-3 as fuel expected to be like?
- A. It is low in cost.        B. It is clean and safe.  
C. It absorbs radiation.    D. It produces no waste.
- ( ) **31.** What is the best title for the text?
- A. A struggling race to make crystals  
B. An undoubted discovery powering the US  
C. An efficient way to collect crystals from the moon  
D. A rare moon crystal discovered by Chinese scientists

**D** [2024·辽宁省五校联考高一期末]

Glass Health is a San Francisco-based company co-founded by Dereck Paul and Graham Ramsey. It began by offering an electronic system for keeping medical notes and is now among several companies hoping to use artificial intelligence chatbots (聊天机器人) to make a difference in medicine. These firms believe

that their programs could significantly reduce the paperwork pressure physicians face daily, and improve the patient-doctor relationship. “We need these folks not in burnt-out states, trying to complete documentation,” Paul says.

Some independent researchers have expressed their fears of the rush to include the latest AI technology in medicine. “I think it’s very exciting, but anything that involves decision-making about a patient’s health should be treated with extreme care,” says Pearse Keane, a professor of artificial medical intelligence at University College London in the United Kingdom.

Paul says he is well aware of the problems and that doctors who use his company’s AI system need to check it. “You have to supervise (监督) it in the way you supervise medical students, which means that you can’t be lazy about it,” he says.

His company is now working to reduce the risk of errors. He believes the underlying technology can be turned into a powerful engine for medicine. Paul and his co-workers have created a program called “Glass AI” based on ChatGPT. A doctor tells the Glass AI chatbot about a patient, and it can suggest a list of possible diagnoses (诊断) and a treatment plan. Rather than working from the raw ChatGPT information base, the Glass AI system uses a virtual medical textbook written by human doctors as its main source of facts—something Paul says makes the system safer and more reliable.

Last December, his company had around 500 users. But after they introduced their chatbot, the numbers jumped. “We finished January with 2,000 monthly active users, and in February we had 4,800,” Paul says. Thousands more signed up in March, as overworked doctors lined up to give AI a try.

- ( ) 32. What could Glass Health’s present program do?
- A. Boost patients’ mental health.  
B. Update hospitals’ medical records.  
C. Help reduce errors in doctors’ treatment.  
D. Relieve doctors’ pressure of handling paperwork.
- ( ) 33. What is Professor Pearse Keane’s attitude to the latest AI technology in medicine?
- A. Objective.                      B. Supportive.  
C. Worried.                        D. Opposed.
- ( ) 34. How does Paul’s company ensure Glass AI’s reliability?
- A. By operating the system based on doctors’ advice.  
B. By employing medical students to use the system.

- C. By training chatbots to select correct raw ChatGPT information.  
D. By drawing on human wisdom as the basis for medical practices.
- ( ) 35. What can be inferred from the last paragraph?
- A. Glass Health has vast market potential.  
B. Doctors will be free from paperwork soon.  
C. Glass Health has an unstable number of users.  
D. Doctors need a balance between life and work.

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2.5 分, 满分 12.5 分)

[2024 · 浙江省金华十校高一期末]

阅读下面短文, 从短文后的选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Team building activities can make a great difference when it comes to job satisfaction and organizational success. 36. \_\_\_\_\_ The following tips will make your team work together more effectively.

**Set the team’s goal.**

Studies have shown that teams work better when each member is aware of the goal. Before the team sets up, have a meeting to create a list of the goals that can help reach the end goal. 37. \_\_\_\_\_ As a result, they will feel more involved, as they’ve been part of the whole process.

**Solve problems immediately.**

Effective team building requires an environment where problems are quickly dealt with. It’s wise to send a management team for solving problems. Furthermore, according to one social experiment, a “bad apple” can ruin a whole team. So it might be important to ensure one team member isn’t ruining the effort. 38. \_\_\_\_\_ Unfortunately, letting the person drop out of the team can be the only choice in certain cases.

39. \_\_\_\_\_

It’s useful to get the team from everyday surroundings into somewhere unexpected. This not only can improve creativity, but also help build a closer relationship within the team. You could hold team meetings at a cafe, at the company lawn, or even at museums or amusement parks.

**Bring humour to teamwork.**

The saying “Laughter is the best medicine” definitely holds true in team building. Humour is a great way to relax team members. Bring humour to teamwork through fun cartoons, little

jokes and even a series of fun video clips. 40. \_\_\_\_\_ Too much humour can take the focus away from the real work.

- A. Get outside of the office.  
B. Have teams take a break.  
C. But you should find a balance.  
D. What’s the solution if this is the case?  
E. You should stress the positive steps the team has taken.  
F. This will lead members to focus on a specific direction to get the expected results.  
G. But even with the best intentions, it’s not enough to just bring a group of people together.

第三部分 语言运用 (共两节, 满分 30 分)

第一节 (共 15 小题; 每小题 1 分, 满分 15 分)

[2024 · 山东省淄博市高一期末]

阅读下面短文, 从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Esbon Kamau had a normal Tuesday afternoon picking up passengers in Hoover.

On this particular day, he had the pleasure of driving Alex Tisdale, a 16-year-old who eagerly 41 the exciting news of receiving an \$ 8,000 Christmas gift from his proud father to 42 a new motorcycle.

During the 15-minute 43 to John Hawkins Parkway, Tisdale left Kamau with a heart-warming impression. However, the 44 took place when Kamau noticed a blue bag at the back of his seat after 45 Tisdale to pick up another passenger.

Upon examining the bag, Kamau 46 a large amount of money. Rather than keeping it, he decided to hold onto the money until he could report the 47 to the company. Meanwhile, Tisdale, unaware of the missing money then and there, 48 went back, wondering where he could have 49 it.

Unable to find each other, they both used the company’s app to report the 50 article. Thanks to the company’s communication, they were 51 over the phone. Without hesitation, Kamau made the admirable 52 to drive back to Tisdale.

Tisdale, 53 by Kamau’s honesty, expressed his thanks by tipping him \$ 10. This act of kindness left a lasting 54 on Tisdale, who advised others to be grateful for what they have. At the same time, Kamau shared a piece of advice for fellow taxi drivers, 55 the importance of doing the right thing at the right time.



- ( )41.

A. shared

B. collected

C. ignored

D. kept
- ( )42.

A. ride

B. buy

C. borrow

D. choose
- ( )43.

A. goal

B. adventure

C. chance

D. journey
- ( )44.

A. unexpected

B. forgotten

C. respected

D. unavoidable
- ( )45.

A. putting down

B. learning about

C. dropping off

D. sending out
- ( )46.

A. emptied

B. required

C. discovered

D. guessed
- ( )47.

A. opinion

B. information

C. preparation

D. knowledge
- ( )48.

A. calmly

B. angrily

C. excitedly

D. anxiously
- ( )49.

A. watched

B. returned

C. left

D. searched
- ( )50.

A. missing

B. wild

C. strange

D. disappearing
- ( )51.

A. introduced

B. compared

C. recognized

D. connected
- ( )52.

A. result

B. decision

C. solution

D. purpose
- ( )53.

A. surprised

B. saved

C. satisfied

D. moved
- ( )54.

A. impression

B. stress

C. attention

D. judgement
- ( )55.

A. exploring

B. exchanging

C. stressing

D. reflecting

第二节(共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

[2024·河南省南阳市高一期末]

阅读下面短文,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

Surprisingly, in South Korea, the popularity of Tanghulu has surpassed (优于) that of the country’s traditional fried (炸) rice cakes. In some stores, as many as 200 skewers (串) 56. \_\_\_\_\_ (sell) per day.

The sweet treat originated in China during the Song Dynasty (960—1279), 57. \_\_\_\_\_ Emperor Guangzong’s favourite concubine (妾) fell ill and a doctor suggested she 58. \_\_\_\_\_

(eat) hawthorn berries (山楂果) fried in brown sugar every day for a fortnight. Tanghulu later 59. \_\_\_\_\_ (become) a popular street-food snack in China.

60. \_\_\_\_\_ the 2010s, it was commonly sold at street stalls in Incheon’s Chinatown and Seoul’s Myeong-dong and Hongdae areas. Over time, it became 61. \_\_\_\_\_ (increase) popular not only among ethnic Chinese but also local people.

Tanghulu’s recent surge in popularity can be due to many factors, 62. \_\_\_\_\_ (include) the social media trend among South Korean millennials of 63. \_\_\_\_\_ (post) ASMR videos featuring the treat being eaten and sharing Tanghulu recipes. “Tanghulu enjoys its explosive popularity because it satisfies South Koreans’ obsession (痴迷) with pretty food. Because they’re so visually 64. \_\_\_\_\_ (attract), many like to post them on social media,” said Lee Eun-hee, a consumer science professor at Inha University.

Diplomacy is one thing; delicious food is 65. \_\_\_\_\_ thing.

第四部分 写作(共两节,满分 40 分)

第一节(满分 15 分)

[2024·辽宁省大连市高一期末]

假定你是李华,你的笔友 Mike 请你为他和家人的中国之旅推荐一道特色美食,内容包括:

1. 美食简介;
2. 推荐理由。

注意:1. 写作词数应为 80 个左右;

2. 开头和结尾已给出,不计入总词数。

Dear Mike,

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Yours sincerely,

Li Hua

第二节(满分 25 分)

[2024·云南省开远市高一月考]

阅读下面材料,根据其内容和所给段落开头语续写两段,使之构成一篇完整的短文。

It was the last day of school, and the long year spent in fourth grade had finally come to an end. It had rained heavily all day, and

by the afternoon it became chilly. The sun had dipped below the horizon (地平线) as I got home soaked (湿透) and cold. I rushed into my room and slipped into some dry clothes. Once I had changed, I joined my mother in the kitchen. She had already lit the fire to prepare supper.

The wood soon caught fire, and the warmth spread around the room. I tried to get closer to the fire as my body was shivering with the intense cold. My mother gently rubbed my back and said, “I am proud of you, my little hero,” as I told her how my schoolwork had improved. I remember her bright smile and the joy in her eyes.

My mother started humming the lyrics to one of my favourite songs, *Heal the World* by Michael Jackson. I immediately began to sing with my mother. We would always sing songs like this together. My mother knew how much I loved singing. She always felt sorry that she couldn’t afford to pay for music classes for me.

Life was not easy for us during that period. I was living with my mother after she separated from my dad, which happened the year before when I was in third grade. Sometimes the nights were tedious (单调乏味的) and tiresome as we did not have a television and the batteries in our old radio would often run out. However, I enjoyed the 20 songs that my mother and I sang together. As she hummed the tune and I sang along, I dreamed of a world where performing on stage would be the pillar (支柱) of my life. The turning point of my childhood came after the end of fourth grade. Our neighbour moved away and left his old piano to us.

注意:续写词数应为 150 个左右。

Paragraph 1:

*My mother was so happy that she could teach me singing at home with this piano.* \_\_\_\_\_

Paragraph 2:

*The next term, I became the lead singer of the school chorus, which was one step closer to my dream of becoming a singer and inspiring people with my voice.* \_\_\_\_\_